

Zadatak 41. Odredi zbroj: $\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2 + \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2 + \dots + \left(x^n + \frac{1}{x^n}\right)^2, x \neq 0.$

Rješenje.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2 + \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2 + \dots + \left(x^n + \frac{1}{x^n}\right)^2 = (\text{nakon kvadriranja}) \\
 &= x^2 + x^4 + \dots + x^{2n} + \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^4} + \dots + \frac{1}{x^{2n}} + 2n \\
 &= (x^2 + x^4 + \dots + x^{2n}) + \left(\frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^4} + \dots + \frac{1}{x^{2n}}\right) + 2n \\
 &\quad \left(\text{u zagradam su geometrijski nizovi } q_1 = x^2, (a_1)_1 = x^2, q_2 = \frac{1}{x^2}, (a_1)_2 = \frac{1}{x^2} \right) \\
 &= \left(x^2 \frac{x^{2n} - 1}{x^2 - 1}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{x^2} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right)^n - 1}{\frac{1}{x^2} - 1}\right) + 2n \\
 &= 2n + x^2 \frac{x^{2n} - 1}{x^2 - 1} + \frac{1}{x^2} \frac{\frac{1}{x^{2n}} - 1}{\frac{1}{x^2} - 1} = 2n + \frac{x^2(x^{2n} - 1)}{x^2 - 1} + \frac{1}{x^2} \frac{1 - x^{2n}}{1 - x^2} \\
 &= 2n + \frac{x^2(x^{2n} - 1)}{x^2 - 1} + \frac{1 - x^{2n}}{x^{2n}(1 - x^2)} = 2n + \frac{x^{2n+2}(x^{2n} - 1) + x^{2n} - 1}{x^{2n}(x^2 - 1)} \\
 &= 2n + \frac{(x^{2n} - 1)(x^{2n+2} + 1)}{x^{2n}(x^2 - 1)}.
 \end{aligned}$$