

■ Rješenja zadataka 2.4 ■

Zadatak 1. Dokaži da je broj 1 limes niza (a_n) , $a_n = \frac{n+1}{n}$.

Rješenje. Treba pokazati:

$$(\forall \varepsilon > 0)(\exists n_0 \in \mathbf{N})(\forall n \in \mathbf{N}) n > n_0 \implies \left| \frac{n+1}{n} - 1 \right| < \varepsilon$$

$$\left| \frac{n+1}{n} - 1 \right| = \left| \frac{n+1-n}{n} \right| = \left| \frac{1}{n} \right| = \frac{1}{n} < \varepsilon \implies n > \frac{1}{\varepsilon}.$$

Dakle,

$$(\forall \varepsilon > 0)(\exists n_0 = \left[\frac{1}{\varepsilon} \right] \in \mathbf{N})(\forall n \in \mathbf{N}) n > \left[\frac{1}{\varepsilon} \right] \implies \left| \frac{n+1}{n} - 1 \right| < \varepsilon.$$